University System of New Hampshire

**Financial and Administrative Procedures** 

Title: Competitive Bid Process Overview

Procedure: 6-006

Issued By: USNH Director of Purchasing

Approved By:

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A. The University System of New Hampshire utilizes a number of formal procurement methods, including but not limited to Requests for Information (RFI), Requests for Proposals (RFP) and Requests for Bid (RFB). The table below outlines each process and the participants roles.

## B. Request For 'X' (RFX) Table

INPUT/PROCESSES	RFI	RFP	RFB
When to Use	When you don't know exactly what you want or you don't know what is available in the market place	When you have a general idea with some specifications and/or it's a large, complex project with potential for multiple solutions	When you know precisely what you need and have precise requirements and specifications
Departmental Input	User or committee contact -Rough sketch or outline of presumed need or desired information	User or committee contact -General scope of work, approximations of need, timelines, performance wishes to meet a specific goal	User or committee contact -Model numbers, color, finishes, technical data, timelines and delivery necessities, performance requirements, quantities or service required
Purchasing Input	Modified contractual & document language -Protect the Institution with fair and ethical process	Contractual & document language - Protect the Institution with fair and ethical process -Draft RFP language to department -Clarification to responses -Assure all terms & conditions known including freight, delivery, etc.	Contractual & document language -Protect the Institution with fair and ethical process -Clarification to responses -Assure all terms & conditions known including freight, delivery, etc.

INPUT/PROCESSES	RFI	RFP	RFB
Purchasing & Departmental Input	Suggested vendor list -Language of document -Express limited terms for dealing with the University	Suggested vendor list -Language of document -Terms and legal conditions for dealing with the University	Suggested vendor list -Language of document -Terms and legal conditions for dealing with the University
Vendor Input	Catalogs, specification sheets, product information, service outlines, conceptual data, suggestions, etc.	Suggested solution(s) to our request -Price, terms, conditions, delivery, performance, contract language	Price, terms, conditions, delivery, performance, contract language
Purchasing Processes	Solicitation process, documentation of audit trail, vendor contact or meetings, elimination of some participants	Solicitation process, documentation of audit trail, vendor contact or meetings	Solicitation process, documentation of audit trail, vendor contact or meetings
Decision-Making Process	Terminate the process or proceed to RFB or RFP solicitation	Further negotiation -Acceptance of most advantageous offer -Contract appropriate for the University -Issue purchase order and/or sign contract -Cancel process	Further negotiation -Acceptance of most advantageous offer -Contract appropriate for the University -Issue purchase order and/or sign contract -Cancel process
Issue PO and/or Sign Contract	No	Yes/No	Yes/No
Post Contract Award	None	Monitor performance and adherence to contract. Immediate notice to Purchasing if failure to perform.	Monitor performance and adherence to contract. Immediate notice to Purchasing if failure to perform.